New Calculators: Strong, Silent Partners

BOUT 21/2-times more print-A ing calculators than visual display machines are now being sold in the United States. In fact. the trend is still strongly in favor of printing calculators, although there will always be a demand for visual-type machines. Managers in most companies require hard copy results, but some are satisfied with visual answers.

The number of electronic calculators on the market is growing rapidly. Although more costly than their less sophisticated cousins, the electronic machines racked up sales of between \$40- and \$50-million in 1967. The 1968 figure is expected to double last year's.

Calculators, today, not only calculate, but the newer model electronic units can be programmed, and also have the capability of speedily and silently printing out problems and answers. There are electronic calculators on the market that do not perform any calculations themselves, but serve as units which enable a user to communicate with a distant computer which actually performs the calculations.

New figuring machines offering more than one register, and with built-in square root features, can calculate the standard deviation of a group of readings on one pass. And as the newer models are made available, managers are finding that some of the prices are dropping.

CHARTS

HERE are brief comments on some of the new machines. The charts on pages 74 and 75 contain more complete details.

Burroughs Corp. has four new electronic desk calculators, the Series C3000, which utilize the latest integrated circuits. The four models of the Series, C3100. C3200, C3300, and C3350, vary in computational power and price. The top-of-the-line model C3350 can automatically extract a square root in less than onethird of a second and features two independent core storage memories. Each memory provides sixteen digit, eight decimal storage capacity with minus total.

Another company announcing two electronic calculators using integrated circuits is Canon U.S.A. Inc. Both new Canons, models 163 and 161S, are about the size and weight of a portable typewriter. The 163 features an automatic item count and an automatic sum of the multiplicand, both formerly found exclusively on mechanical calculators. The item count calculates the number of operations performed or items entered, for invoicing, checking and other functions. The sum of a multiplicand feature simplifies standard deviation calculations as well as invoicing and other business functions. The 163 also features an automatic comma indicator, automatic square root and a floating decimal point. which allows calculation by numbers having more decimal places than the desired answer. The 161S and the 163 feature automatic credit balance indication overflow and minus indicators, and first and second factors in all calculations.

Two electronic calculators announced by Friden, Inc., the models 1150 and 1151, operate in milliseconds. Both print answers at a speed of 37 characters a second: both store constant factors, and both hold intermediate answers in a separate four-register stack, so one never has to re-enter them manually. What differentiates the two models is that the 1151 is programmable. This feature is designed for people who work on repetitive problems such as accountants, statisticians or engineers.



(Circle No. 37 on Reader Inquiry Card)

The models 362 and 380 are new additions to the 300 Series of Wang electronic calculators. The 362 comes with twelve storage registers, two independent adders, and an instant LogRegister. Each of the twelve storage registers can be split into half registers to store two numbers of six digits, along with their respective decimals and plus or minus signs. The 380 system adds programming capability. optional extra storage and optional printing capability to any 300-series calculator. The 380 transforms the calculator into a desk-top computer suitable for complex scientific calculations or lengthy data processing opera-

Remington Office Machines and Sony Corp. of America also have added new model electronic calculators. Remington's EDC III features an automatic credit balance and Stor-in Key which places any number on display into storage, ready for immediate recall. Sony, a new-comer in this market, is making available two electronic calculators. Sobax ICC-500W and ICC 600W. Both models feature two memory functions, automatic decimal entry and alignment, and automatic roundoff; both are battery operated. The major difference between the two models is that the 600W, which has not yet been marketed as we go to press, will feature an automatic square root.

DIALS

THE NEW rotary models operate on a principle of circular dials upon which figures appear. Depressing a key activates a particular dial, which spins until the correct digit appears in the register window. These machines may either be electric or manual. On the manual models, such functions as totaling or clearing are carried out by movements of levers rather than pressing of the required keys.

SCM offers a wide range of rotary calculators. The CMA features a two-step multiplication and Insta-Clear, which automatically clears the keyboard the moment you begin a new problem; the LCM features push-but-

ton multiplication and an automatic division line-up; and the newest addition to the company's line, the 10cmx, features a full keyboard, storage facilities and decimal point identification.

Printing calculators, on the average, are the least expensive members of the calculator family. However, some new models offer such operations as electrified total transfer, which automatically reprints results of an operation for use in a subsequent operation, or double and triple zero keys. Most machines in this line feature red and black printing, and automatically record all negative answers in red.

scm's new printing model 212 features a separate adding register which can store intermediate answers, as well as a constant multiplier multiplicant, dividend or divisor. The 212 can automatically reenter the last figure printed, which eliminates reentry errors and saves substantial time.

Olivetti Underwood has two new printing calculators, Logos 27-1 and 27-2. The 27-1 has two registers and two memories, while the 27-2 has three memories and two registers. The 27-2 features an automatic calculation of percentages, unlimited calculation capacity and decimal point.

Monroe International is presently marketing two printing calculators, models 570 and 580. The 570 combines a ten-key adding machine with a high speed printing calculator. The unit automatically sums the products of several multiplications while printing each product. The machine can also do single multiplications, with no need to clear the machine. The 580 provides a tape reading of all calculations and has a 21-digit capacity. The unit also marks decimals and offers computer-type printout.

A new high-speed automatic printing rotary calculator is now available from Victor Comptometer Corp. The Series 10 features grand total and short-cut multiplication capabilities, and will automatically reprint the last printed amount.

The number of calculators on



AM's GUIDE TO CALCULATORS

		_							
MANUFACTURER			TYPE (Printing, Rotary, Electronic,	KEYBOARD (Full, Abridged, 10-Key,	CAPACITY (No. of	FULLY OR SEMI-	STORAGE FACILITIES	BACK TRANSFER FEATURE	DECIMAL POINT IDENTI- FICATION
OR U. S. DISTRIBUTOR	MODEL NAME	PRICE	etc.)	etc.)	Columns)	AUTOMATIC	(Yes or No)	(Yes or No)	(Yes or No)
ADDO-X, INC.	4653	\$725.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully	Yes	No	Yes
ADDO-X, INC.	4353	525.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully	No	Yes	No
ADDO-X, INC.	3653	518.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully	Yes	No	Yes
ADDO-X, INC.	3353	448.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully	No	No	Yes
ALMA OFFICE MACHINES CORP.	Plurimatic	\$385.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully	Yes	Yes	NO
ALMA OFFICE MACHINES CORP.	Packard 'M'	229.50	Printing	Ten-Key	11/12	Fully	Yes	Yes	No
BOHN BUSINESS MACHINES, INC.	Cotex 30	\$249.50	Rotary	Ten-Key	11	Fully	1		Yes
BOHN BUSINESS MACHINES, INC.	Cotex 10	139.50	Rotary	Ten-Key	11	Semi	-	 ·	· Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C3350	\$1,495.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C3300	1,395.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C1305	1,045.00	Key Drive	Full Keyboard	13/14		Yes	No	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C3200	1,025.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	14	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C3100	935.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	12	Fully	No	Yes	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C1303	865.00	Key Drive	Full Keyboard	9/10		Yes	No	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C1205	765.00	Key Drive	Full Keyboard	13/14		No	No	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	C1203	610.00	Key Drive	Full Keyboard	9/10		No	No	Yes
BURROUGHS CORP.	J700	320.00	Printing	Ten-Key	10/11	Semi	No	No	Yes
CANON	167	\$2,150.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
CANON	163	1,395.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
CANON	1618	1,195.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
CANON	130\$	995.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	13	Fully	Yes		Yes
CHECK WRITER CO.	8381	\$595.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
CHECK WRITER CO.	S3GT	445.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully*	Yes	Yes	Yes
CHECK WRITER CO.	\$3	395.00	Printing	Ten-Key	12/13	Fully*	Yes	Yes	Yes
CHECK WRITER CO.	8925	350.00	Rotary	Full	10x11x21	Semi	No	No	
COMMODORE B.M.	40.2	\$279.95	Ptg. Multiplier	Ten-Key	10/11	Fully	No	Yes	Yes
COMMODORE B.M.	202	129.95	Printing	Ten-Key	10/11	Fully	No	No	
CURTA CO.	#2	\$165.00	Rotary	Eleven-Key	15	Semi	Yes	Yes	Yes Yes
CURTA CO.	#1	125.00	Rotary	Eight-Key	11	Semi	Yes	Yes	
DERO RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT CORP.	Sage 1	\$995.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	10 L20 T.	Fully	Yes	No	Yes
FACIT-ODHNER, INC.	1122	\$1,395.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	14	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FACIT-ODHNER, INC.	1121	1,295.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FACIT-ODHNER, INC.	CA 2-16	785.00	Rotary	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FACIT-ODHNER, INC.	CA 2-165X	645.00	Rotary	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FACIT-ODHNER, INC.	CA 1-13	525.00	Rotary	Ten-Key	9/8/13	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FACIT-ODHNER, INC.	CI-13	185.00	Rotary	Ten-Key	13	Manual	Yes	Yes	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	132	\$1,695.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	13	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	130	1,395.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	13	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	1150	1495.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	13	Aut.	No	Yes	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	1151	1795.00 1,195.00	Electronic	Ten-Key Full/Ten-Key	13 21	Aut. Fully	Yes	No No	Yes
FRIDEN, INC FRIDEN, INC	RSR	1,025.00	Rotary Rotary	Full/Ten-Key	21	Fully	No	No	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	RSC	995.00	Rotary	Full/Ten-Key	20	Fully	No	No	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	RBT	975.00	Rotary	Full/Ten-Key	20	Fully	No	Yes	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	STW-10	880.00	Rotary	Full/Ten-Key	20	Fully	No	No	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	1217	695.00	Printing	Теп-Кеу	13	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
FRIDEN, INC	CW-10	535.00	Rotary	Full Keyboard		Semi	No	No	Yes
INTER-CONTINENTAL TRADING	Anita Mark IX	\$990.00	Electronic	Full Keyboard		Fully	No	Yes	Yes
INTER-CONTINENTAL TRADING	Anita Mark VIII	690.00	Electronic	Full Keyboard	10x10	Fully	Yes	No	Yes
MONROE	EPIC 3000	\$1,995.00	Electronic Printing Programmable	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
MONROE	EPIC 2000	1,795.00	Electronic Printing Programmable	Ten-Key	16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
MONROE	770	1,350.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	15	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
		<u> </u>	Display	<u>1</u>	(30 for mult	<u>u</u>	_ <u></u>	Yes	Yes
MONROE	580	1,050.00	Printing	Ten-Key	21	Fully	Yes		+
MONROE	730	1,195.00	Electronic	Ten-Key	15	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
MONKUE	, ,,,,	1,133.00	Display	IGHTAGY	1 20	1 0117		1	Yes

Note: Because of space requirements, some listings are representative rather than complete.

the market is large, and making the right choice is not simple. The charts above indicate the various features offered with each ma-

chine, and the prices are indicated as well. When you find the calculators which come closest to those that seem to fill your needs, have the equipment brought in for a demonstration. You will see the calculators in action, and get a chance to try them yourself.

OR L MONROE MONROE MONROE

LIVETTI U LIVETTI U VIVETTI U VIVETTI U LIVETTI U LIVETTI U LIVETTI U LIVETTI U LIVETTI U

AILLARD,
AILLARD,
EMINGTO:
EMI

PONY.

PESHIBA-/
PESHIBA-/
PESHIBA-/
PETOR CO
PETOR CO
PETOR CO

METOR CI MET

... ELECTRONIC, ROTARY AND PRINTING

		TYPE (Printing, Rotary, Electronic,	KEYBOARD (Full, Abridged, 10-Key,	CAPACITY (No. of	FULLY OR SEMI-	STORAGE FACILITIES (Yes or Ho)	BACK TRANSFER FEATURE (Yes or No)	POINT IDENTI- FICATION (Yes or No)
MODEL NAME					Fully	No	Yes	Yes
			Full	10	Fully	No	1	Yes
			Ten-Key	10/15	Fully	Yes		No
			Full	10	Semi	. No	NO	Yes
	345.00	Printing	Ten-Key	11/12	Fully (no div.)	Yes	Yes	No
	22 950 00	Flectronic	Ten-Key	22	Fully	Yes		Yes
				15	Fully	Yes		Yes
			Ten-Key	15	Fully			Yes
		Printing	Ten-Key	12/13				Yes
	725.00	Printing	Теп-Кеу					Yes
D24	625.00	Printing						Yes
M-24GT	560.00	Printing						Yes
M-20	346.00	Printing						Yes
165	\$470.00	Printing					No	Yes
365	395.00	Printing						Yes
EDC 3	\$970.00	Electronic	Eleven-Key				Yes	Yes
104	750.00	Printing					+	Yes
DM 99120						+	 -	Yes
DM 99140						No	No	No
			_			Yes	Yes	Yes
						Yes	Yes	Yes
					Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
<u> </u>				16	Fully	Yes	Yes	Yes
				20	Fully	No		Yes
					Fully			Yes
			Full Keyboard	16	Fully			Yes
	790.00	Rotary	Full Keyboard		Fully			Yes
	755.00	Printing	Теп-Кеу					Yes
	755.00	Rotary						Yes
8 CM	695.00	Rotary					Yes	Yes
505-X							No	Yes
8 CDT							Yes	Yes
ICC 500W							Yes	Yes
ICC 600W	N.A.							Yes
Toscal BC-1411								Yes
Toscal BC-1201								Yes
120								Yes
90								Yes
10-871					<u> </u>		No	Yes
				11		Yes		Yes
	500.0		Ten-Key	11				Yes
			Ten-Key					Yes
1			Ten-Key					
			Ten-Key			<u>' </u>		
320\$		0 Electronic						
310\$		0 Electronic					<u> </u>	
370		-						
3008						·		
362						7		s Ye
360						· '	·	s Ye
320	2,095.0					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	es Ye	s Ye
	1 000							
310 300	1,895.0						es Ye	
	8F-213 6F-212 570 4F4-212 111E 116 101 Logos 27-2 Logos 27-1 TET D24 GT D24 M-24GT M-20 165 365 EDC 3 104 DM 99120 DM 99120 DM 99140 DX 94 Cogito 566 PR Cogito 240 SR 416-S 316-A 10 CMA ABL 8 CMA 10 CMX 212 10 CM 8 CM 505-X 8 CDT ICC 500W ICC 600W Toscal BC-1201 12D 90 10-871 Premier 79-88-5 Custom 75-88-5 Premier 77-88-5 12 MGT Custom 72-85-5 320S 330S 330S 330S 330S	8F-213 875.00 6F-212 \$825.00 570 685.00 4F4-212 530.00 111E 116 345.00 101 \$3,850.00 101 \$3,850.00 1024 1,050.00 1024 625.00 1024 625.00 1024 625.00 1024 625.00 1024 625.00 1024 625.00 1024 625.00 1024 625.00 1025 3970.00 106 395.00 107 3970.00 108 99120 675.00 109 99120 675.00 109 99120 675.00 104 750.00 105 99.50 10 M 99120 675.00 10 Cogito 566 PR \$1,995.00 10 CMA 895.00 10 CMA 895.00 10 CMA 895.00 10 CMA 895.00 10 CMA 755.00 8 CMA 835.00 10 CMX 790.00 212 755.00 10 CM 755.00 8 CM 695.00 10 CM 755.00	## MODEL NAME	## MOOEL NAME	MODEL NAME	MODEL NAME PRICE Rotary Full 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	BF-213 875.00 Rotary Full Bot Fully Rotary Full Rotary Rotary Full Rotary Full Rotary Rot	MODEL NAME

*Fully automatic multiplication.

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON CALCULATING MACHINES SHOWN ABOVE, CIRCLE O NUMBER ON INQUIRY CARD ON PAGE 67.

Addo-X, Inc. 17 Alma Office Machines 17 Bohn Business Machines 17 Burroughs Corp. 17 Canon 17 Check Writer Co. 17 Commodore B. M	1 2 3 4 5
Commodore B. M	6

Curta Co	O 177
Dero Research	\bigcirc 178
Facit-Odhner	O 179
Friden, Inc.	
Inter-Continental	
Monroe	O 102
Olivetti Underwood	. 103

OWBER ON INSCIRE CITE	
Paillard, Inc. Remington SCM Corp. Sony	. 186 . 187
Toshiba-America Victor Comptometer Wang Laboratories	~ 189